

INDEX.

- Accountants. *See* Bookkeepers and accountants.
- Actors, professional showmen, etc., number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32.
- Actresses, professional show-women, etc., total number of, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; rank of occupation, 34; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 180; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Age, total breadwinners classified by, 10, 11; changes in census inquiry concerning, (*note*) 21; female breadwinners classified by, in relation to race and nativity, 12, 21; marital condition, 14, 16, 37; occupations, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; distribution by, in city and country districts, 18, 154; states and territories, 134; specified cities, 147; native white female breadwinners of native parentage classified by, 136; native white of foreign parentage, 138; foreign born white, 140; negro, Indian, and Mongolian, 142; negro, 144.
- Agents, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 180; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Agricultural communities, predominance of native white women of native parentage in, 13.
- Agricultural laborers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; concentration in Southern states, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 180; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Agricultural pursuits, number and per cent of each sex engaged in, 32; comparison with former census, 39, 176; female breadwinners engaged in, distributed by age, 19, 162, 167, 168, 169; by race and nativity, 158, 159, 160, 161; by marital condition, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Artists and teachers of art, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 181; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Atlanta, Ga., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 218; number of other breadwinners in family, 306. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Austria, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Austria-Hungary, number of immigrants from, 51; saleswomen whose parents were born in, 94. *See also* Austria and Hungary.
- Authors and scientists, number of native white women of native parentage among, 33.
- Baltimore, Md., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 218; number of other breadwinners in family, 306. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Barbers and hairdressers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 183; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Boarders, proportion among female breadwinners in selected cities, 28, 29.
- Boarding and lodging house keepers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 183; by geographic divisions, 196; by family relationship, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 208.
- Bohemia, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Bookbinders, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 188; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Bookkeepers and accountants, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 186; by geographic divisions, 196; by family relationship, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 208.
- Boot and shoe makers and repairers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 189; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Boston, Mass., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 222; number of other breadwinners in family, 310. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Box makers (paper), number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 189; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Breadwinners, definition, 9; proportion of each sex employed as, 9, 10; proportion of women an index of economic position of race and nativity classes, 10; male and female, classified by age, 10, 11; by marital condition, 13, 14; female, classified by race and nativity, 12, 132; by age, 12, 134; by marital condition, 14, 16, 170; by city and country districts, 17, 152; by family relationship, 24, 198; by other breadwinners in family, 29, 208; by occupations, 31, 158; by states and territories, 131; geographic divisions, 131, 154; by specified cities, 146, 218; comparison with earlier censuses, 20; adoption and abandonment of occupations, 22; increase in number of, 176.
- Brooklyn borough, N. Y., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 266; number of other breadwinners in family, 354. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Buffalo, N. Y., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 226; number of other breadwinners in family, 314. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Canada, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 94; clerks and copyists, 98; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Canada, English. *See* Canada.
- Canada, French. *See* Canada.
- Carpet factory operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 192; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Chemists, assayists, and metallurgists, number of native white women of native parents returned as, 33.

- Chicago, Ill., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 228; number of other breadwinners in family, 316. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Cincinnati, Ohio, female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 234; number of other breadwinners in family, 322. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Cities, specified, percentage of boarders among female breadwinners (other than servants), 29; distribution of servants and waitresses, by family relationship, 56; of laundresses, by race and nativity, 58; of seamstresses, 64; by age, 66; proportion of saleswomen, 93; female breadwinners classified by race and nativity, 146, 147, 218, 306; by age, 147; by family relationship, 218; by number of other breadwinners living at home, 306; by occupations, 306.
- City and country, number and percentage of women breadwinners, by race and nativity, 17, 19; by age, 18, 19; by states and territories, 152; by geographic divisions, 154; by occupations, 178.
- Clerks and copyists, number and per cent of each sex employed, 32, 97; rank of occupation, 34, 97; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution by race and nativity, 34, 97, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 99, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 100, 170; by geographic divisions, 98, 100, 196; by parentage, 98; by family relationship, 101, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 101, 208; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 186.
- Cleveland, Ohio, female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 236; number of other breadwinners in family, 326. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Confectioners, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 189; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Copyists. *See* Clerks and copyists.
- Cotton mill operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 192; by geographic divisions, 197; by family relationship, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 208.
- Country. *See* City and country.
- Deaths, estimated decrease in number of native white female breadwinners, resulting from, 24.
- Denmark, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Detroit, Mich., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 240; number of other breadwinners in family, 328. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Divorced female breadwinners, total number, 13; probable incompleteness of returns, 14; compared with divorced men, 14; distribution, by age, 14; by race and nativity, 15, 16, 22. *See also* Marital condition.
- Domestic and personal service, number and per cent of each sex engaged in, 32; comparison with former census, 39, 176; female breadwinners engaged in, distributed by race and nativity, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Dressmakers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; total number of women, 34; rank of occupation, 34, 70; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution by race and nativity, 34, 70, 71, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 71, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 72, 170; by geographic divisions, 70, 197; by parentage, 71; by cities and country districts, 71, 178; by family relationship, 73, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 74, 208; by states and territories, 193; comparisons with previous census, 72.
- England, number of immigrants from, 51. *See also* England and Wales.
- England and Wales, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; clerks and copyists, 98; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Fall River, Mass., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 242; number of other breadwinners in family, 332. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Family relationship, female breadwinners, classified by, 24; according to race and nativity, 25; marital condition for given occupations, 198; selected cities, 218. *See also* specified occupations.
- Farmers, planters, and overseers, number and per cent of each sex employed, 32; rank of occupation, 34, 123; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 123, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 125, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 126, 170; by geographic divisions, 123, 124, 196; by parentage, 124; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 180; comparisons with previous census, 127.
- Finland. *See* Russian Empire and Finland.
- Foreign born whites, number and per cent of breadwinners in each sex, 10, 20; female breadwinners, distributed by age, 12, 19, 21, 140, 165; by marital condition, 15, 16, 22, 27, 173; by cities and country districts, 17, 19, 153; by family relationship, 25, 27, 204; by occupations, 34, 165, 173, 204; by states and territories, 140; by number of other breadwinners in family, 30, 214; comparison with previous census, 20, 21; increase in number of, 176. *See also* Race and nativity.
- France, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- France and Switzerland, saleswomen whose parents were born in, 94. *See also* France and Switzerland.
- Gainful occupations, census inquiry concerning, 9. *See also* Breadwinners and Occupations.
- Geographic divisions, total female breadwinners distributed by, 131; according to race and nativity, 132; age, 134; city and country districts, 152, 154; occupations, 180, 196; breadwinners in native white female population of native parentage, distributed by age, 136; in native white of foreign parentage, 138; in foreign born white, 140; in negro, Indian, and Mongolian, 142; in negro, 144.
- German Empire, number of immigrants from, 51. *See also* Germany.
- Germany, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 94; clerks and copyists, 98; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Glovemakers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; reason for high percentage of native white women of native parents among, 34; for relatively small per cent of young women, 37; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 190; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Gold and silver workers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 190; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Government service, proportion of native white women of native parentage among breadwinners employed in, 33.
- Great Britain, saleswomen whose parents were born in, 94.
- Hairdressers. *See* Barbers and hairdressers.
- Hat and cap makers, number and per cent of each sex employed, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 194; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Hosiery and knitting mill operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 192; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Hotel keepers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by states and territories, 183; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Housekeepers and stewardesses, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 184; by geographic divisions, 196;

- by family relationship, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 208.
- Hungary, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Immigrants, number of, by decades and country of last permanent residence, 51.
- Indians and Mongolians, number and per cent of breadwinners of each sex, 10, 20; female breadwinners, classified by marital condition, 15, 22; by cities and country districts, 17, 19; by age, 19, 21; comparison with previous censuses, 20, 21. *See also* Race and nativity.
- Indianapolis, Ind., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 244; number of other breadwinners in family, 334. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Ireland, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 94; clerks and copyists, 98; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125; number of immigrants from, 51.
- Italy, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 94; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125; number of immigrants from, 51.
- Janitors and sextons, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 184; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Jersey City, N. J., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 246; number of other breadwinners in family, 336. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Kansas City, Mo., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 250; number of other breadwinners in family, 338. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Laborers (not specified), number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; definition of term, 33; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 184; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Launderers and laundresses, number and per cent of each, 32.
- Laundresses, rank of occupation, 34, 56; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 56, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 58, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 59, 170; by parentage, 58; by family relationship, 60, 198; by number of other breadwinners in family, 61, 208; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 185; by geographic divisions, 196; comparison with former census, 59.
- Librarians and assistants, number of native white women of native parents returned as, 33.
- Literary and scientific persons, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 181; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Louisville, Ky., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 252; number of other breadwinners in family, 340. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Lowell, Mass., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 254; number of other breadwinners in family, 344. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Manhattan and Bronx boroughs, N. Y., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 271; other breadwinners in family, 358. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits, number and per cent of each sex engaged in, 32; comparison with former census, 39, 176; female breadwinners engaged in, distributed by race and nativity, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Marital condition, total breadwinners classified by, 14; female breadwinners classified by, in relation to age, 14, 16, 37; race and nativity, 15, 22, 170, 208; occupations, 37, 38, 170, 198, 208; family relationship, 27, 198, 218; other breadwinners in family, 30, 208, 306; in selected cities, 218, 306.
- Marriage, effect on age distribution of breadwinners, 11, 13, 16; more general among foreign born white women, 12.
- Married women, total number compared with number of breadwinners, 13; compared with number of married men, 14; living apart from husbands, 28; percentage of boarders among, 29. *See also* Marital condition.
- Men, proportion employed in gainful occupations, 9; number and per cent breadwinners, classified by age, 11; by marital condition, 14; comparison with former census, 20.
- Merchants and dealers (except wholesale), number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 187; by geographic divisions, 196; by family relationship, 198; by other breadwinners in family, 208.
- Milliners, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34, 76; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 79, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 76, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 77, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 78, 170; by nativity of parents, 77; by family relationship, 80, 199; by other breadwinners in family, 80, 209; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 194; by geographic divisions, 75, 79, 197.
- Milwaukee, Wis., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 256; other breadwinners in family, 346.
- Minneapolis, Minn., breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 260; other breadwinners in family, 348.
- Mongolians. *See* Indians and Mongolians.
- Musicians and teachers of music, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 181; by geographic divisions, 196; by family relationship, 199; by other breadwinners in family, 209.
- Native whites—both parents native, number and per cent of breadwinners of each sex, 10, 20; of female breadwinners, 10, 12; distribution by age, 12, 19, 21, 24, 136, 163; by marital condition, 15, 16, 22, 27, 171; by cities and country districts, 17, 19, 152; by family relationship, 25, 27, 200; by occupations, 34, 163, 171, 200; by states and territories, 136; number of other breadwinners in family, 30, 210; ratio of each principal occupation to all occupations, 34; increase in number, 176. *See also* Race and nativity.
- Native whites—one or both parents foreign born, number and per cent of breadwinners of each sex, 10, 20; of female breadwinners, 10, 12; distribution, by age, 12, 19, 21, 24, 138, 164; by marital condition, 15, 16, 22, 27, 172; by cities and country districts, 17, 19, 152; by family relationship, 25, 27, 202; by occupations, 34, 164, 172, 202; by states and territories, 138; by number of other breadwinners in family, 30, 212; ratio of each principal occupation to all occupations, 34; increase in number, 176. *See also* Race and nativity.
- Nativity. *See* Race and nativity.
- Negroes, number and per cent in each sex, 10, 20; female breadwinners, distributed by age, 12, 19, 21, 144, 166; by marital condition, 15, 16, 22, 27, 174; by cities and country districts, 17, 19, 152; by family relationship, 25, 27, 206; by states and territories, 144; by occupations, 166, 206, 216; by number of other breadwinners in family, 30, 216; increase in number of, 176. *See also* Race and nativity.
- New Orleans, La., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 262; number of other breadwinners in family, 352. *See also* Cities, specified.
- New York, N. Y., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupations, according to family relationship, 266; number of other breadwinners in family, 354. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Newark, N. J., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupations, according to family relationship, 274; number of other breadwinners in family, 364. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Norway, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; ste-

- nographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Nurses and midwives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170, 199, 209; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 185; by geographic divisions, 196; by family relationship, 199; by number of other breadwinners in family, 209.
- Occupations, adoption and abandonment of, by women, 22; classification of female breadwinners by, 31; leading occupations, 32; in relation to race and nativity, 33, 158, 159, 160, 161; age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; marital condition, 37, 170; family relationship, 198; other breadwinners in family, 208; comparison with former census, 38, 176; statistics for selected occupations, 40; breadwinners in cities and country districts classified by, 178; in states and territories, 180; in selected cities, 218, 306.
- Officials (government), number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 182; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Overseers. *See* Farmers, planters, and overseers.
- Packers and shippers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; prominence of native white women of foreign parentage among, 35; reason for high percentage of young women, 36; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 187; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Paper and pulp mill operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 190; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Paper box industry, prominence of native white women of foreign parentage in, 35. *See also* Boxmakers, paper.
- Parents, number and percentage of servants and waitresses among female breadwinners classified by birthplace of, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 64; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 93; clerks and copyists, 98; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 114; farmers, 124.
- Patterson, N. J., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 278; other breadwinners in family, 368. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Philadelphia, Pa., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 280; other breadwinners in family, 370. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Physicians and surgeons, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 182; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Pittsburg, Pa., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 286; other breadwinners in family, 374. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Poland, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 94; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Printers, lithographers, and pressmen, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32.
- Printers, lithographers, and presswomen, rank of occupation, 34; reason for prominence of native white women of native parentage among, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 191; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Professional service, number and per cent of each sex engaged in, 32; comparison with former census, 39, 176; female breadwinners engaged in, distributed by race and nativity, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Providence, R. I., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 290; number of other breadwinners in family, 378. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Race and nativity, number and per cent of breadwinners in each sex, 10, 20; female breadwinners, distributed by age, 12, 19, 21, 136, 163; by marital condition, 15, 16, 22, 27, 170; by cities and country districts, 17, 19, 152; by family relationship, 25, 27, 198; by occupations, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by states and territories, 132, 180; by specified cities, 146, 147, 218, 306; by geographic divisions, 154; by number of other breadwinners in family, 30, 208; increase in number of female breadwinners by, 176.
- Rank of principal occupations, 34, 36, 38. *See also* specified occupations.
- Rochester, N. Y., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 292; number of other breadwinners in family, 380. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Rubber factory operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 191; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Russia, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; saleswomen, 94; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Russian Empire and Finland, number of immigrants from, 51.
- St. Louis, Mo., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 294; number of other breadwinners in family, 382. *See also* Cities, specified.
- St. Paul, Minn., female breadwinners, classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 298; number of other breadwinners in family, 386. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Salesmen and saleswomen, number and per cent of each, 32; distribution in given cities compared, 93.
- Saleswomen, rank of occupation, 34, 91; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 92, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 94, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 94, 170; by geographic divisions, 92, 196; by parentage, 93; by family relationship, 95, 199; by number of other breadwinners in family, 96, 209; by cities and country districts, 92, 178; by states and territories, 187; comparison with previous censuses, 95.
- Scandinavia, saleswomen whose parents were born in, 94. *See also* Sweden and Norway.
- Scientific persons. *See* Literary and scientific persons.
- Scotland, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; clerks and copyists, 98; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Seamstresses, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34, 62; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 62, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 65, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 66, 170; by geographic divisions, 63, 197; by parentage, 64; by family relationship, 68, 199; by number of other breadwinners in family, 69, 209; by cities and country districts, 62, 178; by states and territories, 194; comparison with former census, 67.
- Servants and waitresses, number classed as boarders, 26; number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34, 40; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 41, 42, 51, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 48, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 49, 170; by cities and country districts, 44, 45, 46, 178; by parentage, 47; by family relationship, 54, 199; by states and territories, 185; by geographic divisions, 46, 53, 196; by number of other breadwinners in family, 209; comparison with previous census, 50; decrease of servant class among immigrants, 51.
- Sextons. *See* Janitors and sextons.
- Shirt, collar, and cuff makers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 195; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Silk mill operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution,

- by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 193; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Single women. *See* Marital condition.
- States and territories, total female breadwinners distributed by, 131; according to race and nativity, 132; age, 134; cities and country districts, 152; occupations, 180; breadwinners in native white female population of native parentage, distributed by age, 136; in native white of foreign parentage, 138; in foreign born white, 140; in negro, Indian, and Mongolian, 142; in negro, 144.
- Stenographers and typewriters, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34, 102; reason for high percentage of young women, 37; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution by race and nativity, 34, 103, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 105, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 106, 170; by geographic divisions, 103, 196; by states and territories, 103, 188; by parentage, 104; by cities and country districts, 107, 199; by number of other breadwinners in family, 108, 209; comparison with previous census, 106.
- Stewardesses. *See* Housekeepers and stewardesses.
- Surgeons. *See* Physicians and surgeons.
- Sweden, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125; number of immigrants from, 51.
- Switzerland, servants and waitresses whose parents were born in, 47; laundresses, 58; seamstresses, 65; dressmakers, 71; milliners, 77; textile mill operatives, 84; stenographers and typewriters, 104; teachers, 115; farmers, 125.
- Tailoresses, rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 195; by geographic divisions, 197; by family relationship, 199; by number of other breadwinners in family, 209.
- Tailors and tailoresses, number and per cent of each, 32.
- Teachers and professors in colleges, etc., number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32, 120; rank of occupation, 34, 109; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 109, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 115, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 117, 170; by states and territories, 110, 182; by geographic divisions, 113, 114, 116, 196; by parentage, 114; by family relationship, 121, 199; by number of other breadwinners in family, 122, 209; by cities and country districts, 112, 178; comparison with previous censuses, 118.
- Telegraph and telephone operators, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; reason for high per cent of young women, 37; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 188; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Textile mill operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; importance as an occupation for women, 81; increase in number of female breadwinners among, 39, 89, 176; distribution, by specified industries, 81; by race and nativity, 82, 158, 159, 160, 161; by states and territories, 83, 84, 86, 87, 89, 191; by parentage, 84; by age, 85, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 87, 170; by family relationship, 89; by number of other breadwinners in family, 91; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 197; comparison with previous census, 87.
- Textile workers, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; increase in number of female breadwinners among, 39, 176; by race and nativity, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age periods, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Tobacco and cigar factory operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 195; by geographic divisions, 197.
- Trade and transportation, number and per cent of each sex engaged in, 32; comparison with former census, 39, 176; female breadwinners engaged in, distributed by race and nativity, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by geographic divisions, 196.
- Typewriters. *See* Stenographers and typewriters.
- Wales. *See* England and Wales.
- Washington, D. C., female breadwinners classified by race, nativity, marital condition, and occupation, according to family relationship, 300; number of other breadwinners in family, 388. *See also* Cities, specified.
- Widows, number employed compared with total females, 13; compared with widowers, 14, (*note*) 27; number and percentage of breadwinners among, by age, 14, 16; by race and nativity, 15, 22; by family relationship, 27; by other breadwinners in family, 30; percentage of boarders among, 29. *See also* Marital condition.
- Women, number employed in gainful occupations, 10; motives for becoming breadwinners, 10; proportion of breadwinners as an index of economic position of race and nativity classes, 10; adoption and abandonment of occupations, 22. *See also* Breadwinners.
- Woolen mill operatives, number and per cent of each sex employed as, 32; rank of occupation, 34; total number of women, 34; increase in number of, 39, 176; distribution, by race and nativity, 34, 158, 159, 160, 161; by age, 36, 162, 167, 168, 169; by marital condition, 38, 170; by cities and country districts, 178; by states and territories, 193; by geographic divisions, 197.